

THE COSTUME CULTURE ASSOCIATION

Reference Style Guide The Research Journal of the Costume Culture

(Revised on January 10, 2020)

<Citing References in Text>

1. Citing one work by multiple authors in text

The surname of the author and the year of publication should be inserted in the text using 「Surname(year)」format at the appropriate point.

- 1) Cite all names of authors when there are less than three authors

Lee and Kim(2011) found ...
Characteristics of subcultures are ... (Lee & Kim, 2011).

- 2) When a work has three, four, or five authors, cite all authors in the first time of citation; in subsequent citations, include only the surname of the first author which is followed by et al.

Hong, Johns, Smith, and Branden(2008) found...
Characteristics of subcultures are... (Hong et al., 2008).

- 3) When a work has six or more authors, cite only the surname of the first author which is followed by et al.

Hong et al.(2008) found...
Characteristics of subcultures are... (Hong et al., 2008).

- 4) Different authors with the same last (family) name: When citing different authors with the same last name, include their first and middle initials, so that readers can differentiate them. If the initials are also the same, include their full first names to differentiate them.

According to H. Kim(2018)···, and Y. Kim(2018) asserted...
(H. Kim, 2018; Y. Kim, 2018)

- 5) Two or more works by the same author in the same year: Use lower-case letters(a, b) with the year to order the entries in the reference list. Use lower-case letters with the year in the in-text citation.

Kim(2017a), Kim(2017b)
(Kim, 2018a, 2018b)

- 6) Two or more works by the same lead/first author but different the second author: If two or more references with more than three surnames with the same year shorten to the same form, cite the surnames of the first authors and those of as many of the subsequent authors as necessary to distinguish the references, followed by a comma and 'et al.'

Lee, K. H., Kim, H., Park, G. H., and Lee, S. S.(2018) ...
→Lee, Kim, Park et al.(2018)
Lee, K. H., Kim, D. H., Shin, H., and Lee, H. S.(2018) ...
→Lee, Kim, Shin et al.(2018)

2. Two or more works within the same parentheses

Order the citations alphabetically in the same order they appear in which they appear in the reference list.

Prior researches (Albert & Kolins, 2006; Edwin, 1998; Pepperberg et al., 1990) reported...

3. Groups as authors

The name of groups that serve as authors (e.g., corporation, associations) are usually spelled out in alphabetical order. The names of some group authors are spelled out in the first citation and abbreviated thereafter.

First citation: National Institute of Retailing (NIS) reported...

Second citation: Fashion industry is known to be... (NIS, 1999).

4. Translate works

List names of the original authors, and list both publication years of original work and translated work.

Fashion business is... (Frings, 2003/2011).

5. Newspaper/magazine articles without authors

List the title of the article as an author. When the title is too long, cite the few keywords of the title. Use double quotation marks around the title.

... are in fashion ("New style comes", 2004).

6. Books without authors (reports, catalogs...)

List the title of the book in italics.

... are in fashion (*Complete guide to sewing*, 1987).

7. Secondary sources

Name the original work and give a citation for the secondary source in parenthesis. Give the secondary source in the reference.

Seidenberg and Mc Clelland's research (as cited in Coltheant, 1993) ...

8. Legal materials

Name of the legislation in " "

... "Mental Health Systems Act" (1988) ...

... ("Mental Health Systems Act", 1988) ...

9. Patent

Give number, name and year (in parenthesis).

... Korean Patent No. 10-1071481(2011) ...

... (U.S. Patent No. 123,445, 1988) ...

10. Pictures and images

Any pictures or images should be cited. In text these sources are introduced as Figures. Below the figures, give authors' name, publication year (in parenthesis), page, URL if possible as the following format. If you have modified the original picture, start with "Adapted from~"; if you use the original, note "Reprinted from~" In the reference list.

<Fig. 1> Title

Reprinted from authors. (year). p.10. <http://www.costumeculture.or.kr>

Adapted from authors. (year). p.10. Copyright 2019 by the Costume Culture. Adapted with permission.

11. YouTube channel sources

PsycINFO(n.d.) or (PsycINFO, n.d.)

PsycINFO(2018) or (PsycINFO, 2018)

<Reference List>

- Arrange entries in alphabetical order by the surname of the first author followed by initials of the author's given name.
- Include only the sources that you used in the article.
- Entries have to be a hanging indent.

1. Journal articles

1) Two authors

Pavio, A., & Chun, J. (1994). Perceptual comparisons. *Journal of Social Issues*, 72(3), 524-536.

2) More than three authors

Horowitz, L. M., Post, D. L., French, R. S., Wallis, R. D., & Siegelman, E. Y. (2003). The prototype in abnormal psychology. *Memory & Cognition*, 42(1), 62-75.

3) Journal article with DOI

Lee, K. H., & Seo, H. J. (2013). Effects of direction and evaluative contents of online reviews on consumer attitudes toward clothing products. *The Research Journal of the Costume Culture*, 27(3), 440-451. doi:10.7741/rjcc.2013.21.3.440

4) Online publication (DOI or URL)

Von Ledebur, S. C. (2007). Optimizing knowledge transfer by new employees in companies. *Knowledge Management Research & Practice*. Advance online publication. doi:10.4157/palgrave.kmrp.8500141

Dobni, D., & Zinkhan, G. M. (1990). In search of brand image: A foundation analysis. *Advances in Consumer Research*. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://acrwebsite.org/volumes/7005/volumes/v17/NA-17>

5) Non-English article

Guimard, P., & Florin, A. (2007). Les évaluations des enseignants en grande section de maternelle son-elles prédictives des difficultés de lecture au cours préparatoire? [Are teacher ratings in kindergarten predictive of reading difficulties in first grade?]. *Approche Neuropsychologique des Apprentissages chez l'Enfant*, 19, 5-17.

2. Magazine article

1) Magazine article

Gardner, H. (2006, December). Do babies sing a universal song? *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(5), 26-29.

2) Online magazine article

Caly, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6). Retrieved December 28, 2012, from <http://www.apa.org/monitor>

3. Newspaper article: Precede page number with p. or pp. (e.g., p. A1 or pp. B1, B3, B5-B7)

1) With authors

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economics, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A, A4.

2) Without authors

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. A12.

3) Online newspaper article

Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. Retrieved October 25, 2010, from <http://www.nytimes.com>

4. Books

1) Authors as individuals: Authors. (year). *Title of the book*. Location: Publisher.

Frings, G. S. (2008). *Fashion from concept consumer* (9th ed.). Seoul: Sigmappress.
Shotton, M. A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. Retrieved December 28, 2012, from <http://ebookstore.trandf.co.uk/html/index.asp>

2) Authors as organizations: Name of the organization. (year). *Title of the book*. Location: Publisher.

Korean Psychiatric Association. (2003). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*. Seoul: Suhaksa.

American Psychological Association, Task Force on the Sexualization of Girls. (2007). *Report of the APA Task Force on the Sexualization of Girls*. Retrieved October 25, 2010, from <http://www.apa.org/pi/wpo/sexualization.html>

3) No author: *Title of the book*. (year). Location: Publisher.

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (11th ed.). (2005). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
Heuristic. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11th ed.). Retrieved December 28, 2012, from <http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic>

4) Translated books: List the authors of the original work followed by the publication year of the translated work in parentheses. Give the English title followed by the translator's name in parentheses.

Cowell, A. R. (1986). *The fashion theory* (J. Yoon, Trans.). Seoul: Sigmappress. (Original work published in 1973)

5) Edited books

Letheridge, S., & Cannon, C. R. (Eds.). (2004). *Bilingual education: Teaching English as a second language*. New York: Praeger.

6) Non-English reference book: Give the title in the original language and, in bracket, the English translation

Praget, J., & Inhelder, B. (2006). *La genèse de l'idée de hansard chez l'enfant* [The Origin of the idea of danger in the child]. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.

5. Conference papers

1) Proceedings published: Authors. (year). Title of the work. *Title of the Proceedings, volume*, pages.

Thumin, F. J., Craddick, R. A., & Birclay, A. G. (2010). Meaning and compatibility of a proposed corporate name and symbol. *Proceeding of the 81st Annual Convention of American Psychological Association, 8*, 835-836.

2) Proceedings not published: Authors. (year, month). *Title of the work*. Name of the Conference, City.

Brener, J. (2005, October). *Energy, information, and the control of heart rate*. Paper presented at the meeting of The Society for Psychophysiological Research, Miami, FL.

6. Dissertations and Theses

1) Doctoral Dissertation

Choi, G. M. (2004). *Helplessness, depression, and mood in endstate renal disease*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea.

2) Master's Theses

Peterson, J. F. (2009). *Effective management training*. Unpublished master's thesis, Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea.

7. Secondary sources: Give the citation of the secondary sources only in the reference list.

8. Internet sources: Give the URL of the cited works.

Hilts, P. J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <http://www.nytimes.com/1999/02/16/science/in-forecasting-their-emotions-most-people-flunk-out.html>

9. Legal Materials

1) Court decisions

Lessard v. Schmidt, 349 F. Supp. 1078 (E. D. Wis. 1972).

Durflinger v. Artiles, 563 F. Supp. 322 (D. Kan. 1981). *aff'd*, 727 F.2d 888 (10th Cir. 1984).

2) Legislative materials

「Mental Health Systems Act」. (1988). 42 U.S.C. § 9401.

10. Patents: Include inventor(s) to whom the patent is issued and the official source from which the patent information can be retrieved.

Smith, I. M. (1988). *U.S. Patent No. 123,445*. Washington, DC: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

11. Audiovisual Media

Mass, J. B. (Producer), & Gluck, D. H. (Director). (1979). *Deeper into hypnosis* [film]. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

12. YouTube channel

PsycINFO. (n.d.). Using the PsycINFO index terms and keywords effectively on APA PsycNET [YouTube Channel]. Retrieved June 23, 2019, from <http://youtube.com/PsycINFO>

13. Instagram

Name [Instagram@username]. (year, month). Photo page title [Instagram Photograph]. Retrieved month day, year, from URL

[예] APA Style [@officialapastyle]. (2021, March 2). Creating an APA style reference list guide [Instagram Photograph]. Retrieved April 23, 2021, from <https://www.instagram.com/p/CL4vHwHprps/?igshid=xw7uk05iy4f5>

14. English name of a Korean author:

English name of a Korean author	When writing the initial
Hong, Kildong	Hong, K. (2019)
Hong, Kil-Dong	Hong, K.-D. (2019)
Hong, Kil Dong	Hong, K. D. (2019)

(Active in February 10, 2020)